



Alnuheptanoid A: A New Diarylheptanoid Derivative from *Alnus japonica*

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Abstract:

Extensive chromatographic investigation of the ethanolic extract of *Alnus japonica* Steud stem bark led to the isolation of a new diarylheptanoid named alnuheptanoid A [(5*S*)-7-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-5-methoxyheptan-3-one] (8), together with seven known diarylheptanoid derivatives: platyphyllenone (5), (5*S*)-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-5-methoxyheptan-3-one (6), 1-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-7-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-4-hepten-3-one (7), hirsutenone (9), (5*R*)-*O*-methylhirsutanonol (10), hirsutanonol (11) and oregonin (13), three triterpenes: β -amyrin (1), betulinaldehyde (3) and betulinic acid (4), and two sterols: β -sitosterol (2) and daucosterol (12). Compound 6 was isolated for the first time from natural source. The structures of the isolated compounds were determined on the basis of spectroscopic measurements (UV, IR, HR-ESI-MS, 1D and 2D NMR).

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