Answer the following questions:

I. Choose the correct answer: [5 x 3 = 15 marks]

1. Another term for Old English is .................
   (a) Norman     (b) German     (c) Anglo-Saxon

2. ................. is the name given to the English language roughly from the 11th to the 15th
   centuries.
   (a) Old English (b) Middle English (c) Modern English

3. The Roman word for a town or a fortified camp was ............... 
   (a) burgh       (b) strata      (c) castra

4. The pronouns 'they', 'them' and 'their' are of ................. origin.
   (a) Latin      (b) Danish      (c) French

5. ................. supplied most of the everyday vocabulary as well as all the structural words
   which hold the language together— the pronouns, conjunctions and prepositions.
   (a) Greek      (b) Latin       (c) Old English

II. Write short notes on only TWO of the following: [2 x 10 = 20 marks]

1. The Celtic heritage.

2. The Danish contribution to the English language.

3. The contribution of the Arabs and Persians to the development of Middle English.

III. Answer only TWO of the following: [2 x 10 = 20 marks]

1. The arrival of Augustine and his monks in England in A.D. 597 marks the beginning of
   written English and of a higher type of civilization in England. Discuss this statement
   highlighting the Roman influence on the English language.

2. Englishmen have increased their native vocabulary, not only by adopting words from
   foreign lands, but also by making new words. Discuss this statement.

3. What role did modern scientific inventions play in introducing new words into the English
   language?

IV. Attempt only ONE of the following: [10 marks]

1. Give a short summary of one of the tales you studied in Chaucer's Canterbury Tales.

2. Write a short account of The Saga of Beowulf as a specimen of Old English.

(To be cont.)
V. Fill out the following table:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Affix</th>
<th>Origin</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>tele-</td>
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<td>re-</td>
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<td>-ness</td>
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<td>anti-</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>-er/-or</td>
<td>--------</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

END

GOOD LUCK

Dr. Ashraf Girgis Abdel-Malak
كلية العلوم اختر الفصل الدراسي الأول 2012/2013
الغدالة: أساتذة الرياضيات
الدورة الثانية تربية أساسية - المجلز
الزمن: ساعتان
أجب عن أربع جملة فقط مما يأتي:
1- أثبت أن \( \sqrt{2} \) عدد غير قابل


(20 درجة)

2- حل المعادلة: 

\( \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{5} = \frac{7}{15} \)

3- استخدم نظرية الاستنتاج الرياضي في إثبات صحة:

\( \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n(n+1)} = 1 \)

(15 درجة)

4- حل المعادلات الأربعة باستخدام المحددات أو المصفوفات:

\( \begin{cases} x + y = 3 \\ 2x + y = -2 \end{cases} \)

(12 درجة)

5- إذا أن الصدأ زهرتي نرد مع الغراث على الأرض فاوجد ما يلي: 

- نقطتين

- احتمال زهرة

- احتمال مجموعهم

(15 درجة)

6- إذا كان احتمال أن يلعب طالب كرة السلة هو \( \frac{2}{3} \) واحتمال أن يلعب كرة القدم هو \( \frac{4}{9} \) واحتمال أن يلعب كرة السلة وكرة القدم معاً هو \( \frac{13}{45} \) فما احتمال أن يلعب لأياً من الطلاب؟ 

(12 درجة)

(الحل)
First: Novel

1. Define the following terms: (15 Marks)
   - Novel
   - Epistolary novel
   - Sentimental novel
   - Historical novel
   - Gothic fiction

II. True or False: (24 Marks)

1. Samuel Richardson created the novel of character.
2. Daniel Defoe's major novel is *Robinson Crusoe*.
4. Henry Fielding satirizes Richardson's *Pamela* with *Shamela*.
5. Fielding considers human nature fallible and cannot be reformed.
6. Parson Adams is forty years old.
7. Joseph Andrews is a man of singular nobility, piety and courage.
8. *Joseph Andrews* is a comic epic in prose.
9. Sir Walter Elliot rents his house in Bath because he is in financial difficulties.
10. Anne Elliot is a weak person who is unable to take her own decisions.
11. Lady Russell is portrayed as a senseless person who does not care about Anne.
12. Anne admires Wentworth's courage, brilliancy and wit.

SEE NEXT PAGE
III- **Answer ONE only of the following questions**  

(a) Comment on the theme of humor in Henry Fielding’s *Joseph Andrews*.
(b) Making decisions is one of the most important themes in *Persuasion*. Illustrate

---

**Second: Drama**

I. **In the light of your study of Christopher Marlowe’s *Dr. Faustus*, discuss briefly TWO of the following themes:**  
(a) The divided nature of man
(b) Pride and sin
(c) Valuing knowledge over wisdom

II. **Answer the following question**  

Analyze the character of Oedipus the king.

---

Good Luck!
Main Examiner: Dr. Lobna Shaddad
First Semester — Final Exam
Students: Second Year Basic Education
Subject: Writing

I- Write an essay on ONE of the following topics (60 Marks)
a- The effect of internet on daily life
b- Discuss one of your favorite movies
c- Describe a vacation you will never forget

II- Choose the correct answer (30 Marks)
1- Jane (washed — wash — is washing) her hair yesterday.
2- When I (go — went — have gone) to the hospital, the doctor told me that I was very ill.
3- Your marks are very high! (Have you been — Have you been — You been) studying?
4- When I arrived home last night, I discovered that my wife (prepares — had been prepared — had prepared) a beautiful candlelight dinner.
5- Mike called today. He said he will arrive (at — on — in) Sunday.
6- I am sitting (between — above — among) my friends.
7- I have been here (since — for — from) Monday.
8- Sally will have her vacation (from — in — during) Thursday and Friday.
9- Oscar refused to (except — accept — include) my gift.
10- We (already — all ready — ready) moved our things yesterday.
11- Sue: Your cooking is great.
    Miles: Thanks for the (compliment — complement — complete).
12- Jack decided to (emigrate — immigrate — live) to Canada.
13- The team did not want to (defeat — loose — lose) the game.
14- They went to the store to buy some (stationary — stationery — station).
15- To get rid of (mouse — mice — mice) you should call pest control.
III- Select the correctly punctuated sentences

1- a- Spain is a beautiful country, the beaches are warm, sandy and spotlessly clean.
   b- Spain is a beautiful country, the beaches are warm, sandy and spotlessly clean.

2- a- Sarah's uncle's car was found without its wheels in that old derelict warehouse.
   b- Sarah's uncle's car was found without its wheels in that old, derelict warehouse.

3- a- These are the students' books.
   b- These are the students's books.

4- a- "I want to eat turkey", she said, "but not chicken".
   b- "I want to eat turkey" she said "but not chicken".

5- a- Most Egyptians but not all voted in the last elections.
   b- Most Egyptians, but not all, voted in the last elections.

IV- Punctuate the following passage

Persuasion is Jane Austen's last novel, published posthumously in 1818, the story follows 27-
year-old Anne Elliot, who is much older than the central characters in Austen's other books
having fallen in love with and persuaded to reject a poor naval officer 8 years ago. Anne re-
encounters him as a wealthy captain, she is then forced to deal with her regret for past actions
and growing jealousy as he courts another woman.

V- Summarize the following passage

The Internet, sometimes called simply "the Net," is a worldwide system of computer networks -
a network of networks in which users at any one computer can, if they have permission, get
information from any other computer (and sometimes talk directly to users at other computers).
It was conceived by the Advanced Research Projects Agency (ARPA) of the U.S. government
in 1969 and was first known as the ARPANET. The original aim was to create a network that
would allow users of a research computer at one university to be able to "talk to" research
computers at other universities. A side benefit of ARPANET's design was that, because messages
could be routed or rerouted in more than one direction, the network could continue to function
even if parts of it were destroyed in the event of a military attack or other disaster.

Today, the Internet is a public, cooperative, and self-sustaining facility accessible to hundreds
of millions of people worldwide. Physically, the Internet uses a portion of the total resources of
the currently existing public telecommunication networks. Technically, what distinguishes the
Internet is its use of a set of protocols called TCP/IP (for Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol). Two recent adaptations of Internet technology, the Intranet and the
extranet, also make use of the TCP/IP protocol.

Good Luck! Main Examiner: Dr. Lobna Shaddad
Answer ONE ONLY of the following Questions: {20 marks}

1. Word-class pairs are treated as a special type of words in stress placement; discuss and illustrate.
2. Two-syllable verbs, nouns and adjectives are stressed according to some basic rules; discuss and illustrate.

Answer the following questions:

I. Transcribe the following words, mark the stress AND divide them into syllables: {20 marks}
Japanese refugee amazing advantage delegate alternate language injury hollow anthropology

II. Transcribe the following pointing OUT weak forms {20 marks}:
1. Take your time
2. Shut the door
3. Write us a letter
4. Tea for two

III. Say whether the following sentences are true [T] or false [F]. {15 marks}
1. Before and after the centre of the syllable there is greater obstruction to air flow.
2. Isolated sounds such as /m/ that indicates agreement or /c/ to ask for silence are regarded as syllables.

SEE NEXT PAGE
3. In some English words there could be more than two vowels in a sequence.
4. Listening to radio is an interactive listening situation.
5. Socio-cultural and contextual knowledge are not necessary for listening comprehension.

IV. Indicate the significance of the following discourse markers and illustrate: {15 marks}

1. Furthermore
2. Whereas
3. As regards

V. Recognizing and using word stress is necessary for listening comprehension; discuss pointing out some tips for recognizing stressed words. {10 marks}

With my Best Wishes

Main examiner:
Dr. Nadia Amin
Answer the following questions:  

I. Choose the correct answer:  

1. Another term for Old English is ..............  
   (a) Norman  
   (b) German  
   (c) Anglo-Saxon  

2. .............. is the name given to the English language roughly from the 11th to the 15th centuries.  
   (a) Old English  
   (b) Middle English  
   (c) Modern English  

3. The Roman word for a town or a fortified camp was ..............  
   (a) burgh  
   (b) strata  
   (c) castra  

4. The pronouns 'they', 'them' and 'their' are of .............. origin.  
   (a) Latin  
   (b) Danish  
   (c) French  

5. .............. supplied most of the everyday vocabulary as well as all the structural words which hold the language together: the pronouns, conjunctions and prepositions.  
   (a) Greek  
   (b) Latin  
   (c) Old English  

II. Write short notes on only TWO of the following:  

1. The Anglo-Saxon borrowings.  
2. The heritage of Rome II and the beginning of written English.  
3. The contribution of the Arabs and Persians to the development of Middle English.  

III. Attempt only TWO of the following:  

1. Compounding and blending are two of the ways in which the English people have increased their native vocabulary. Discuss.  
2. Write a short account of The Saga of Beowulf as a specimen of Old English.  
3. Give a short summary of one of the tales you studied in Chaucer's Canterbury Tales.  

(To be cont.)
IV. Fill out the following table: [5 \times 3 = 15 marks]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Origin</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>beck</td>
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<tr>
<td>strata</td>
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<td>kirk</td>
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<td>Car (Caer)</td>
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<td>hum</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

END
GOOD LUCK

Dr. Ashraf Girgis Abdel-Malak
أجب عن الأسئلة التالية (عشرة درجات لكل سؤال)

السؤال الأول: اختار الإجابة الصحيحة (10 درجات)

a) MIN(A1:A2) b) MIN (A1:A2)

- يمكن جمع الطالبين A1، A2 باستخدام Excel
- إذا كانت A1 < A2، "Failed"
- A2 = MIN (A1:A2)

المؤرخ: حسب إلى

السودان الثانوي

الكلية: التربية

جامعة أسوان

الفرقة: لغاتية تربية وجميع الشعب

الاسم المحدد: ملاك

السؤال الثاني: 10 درجات

S = \frac{X}{1} + \frac{2X^2}{3} + \frac{3X^3}{5} + ... + \frac{8X^8}{15}

أ) أكتب برنامج بلغة البسيك يحسب المجموع.

ب) أكتب برنامج لحساب المجموع C التالية:

\[ A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 7 \\ 5 & 3 & 19 \\ -2 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ -6 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \]

السؤال الثالث: 10 درجات

أ) الفئة: الفئات الثلاثة

ب) اكتب برنامج لحساب المجموع C التالية:

\[ H(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{for } x \geq 0 \\ -x & \text{for } x < 0 \end{cases} \]