



• **Choose the correct answer:**

1) Incisal liability is:

- A. Difference in space between maxillary and mandibular incisors
- B. Difference in space between primary and permanent incisors
- C. Both A and B
- D. None of the above

2) Malocclusion can lead to which of the following

- a) Abnormal muscle function
- b) Increased caries
- c) Facial asymmetry
- d) All of the above

3) Prolonged thumb sucking causes which of the following.

- a) Torsoversion of teeth and crowding
- b) Anterior cross bite and posterior open bite
- c) Posterior cross bite and anterior protrusion
- d) Changes in the occlusion sufficient to allow the more potent deforming muscular

4) Which of the following is not an etiology of malocclusion?

- a) Genetic factors
- b) Supernumerary teeth
- c) Ectodermal dysplasia
- d) Lip sucking
- e) Gingival inflammation

- 5) Multiple supernumery and unerupted teeth are the characteristic features of
- Treacher Collins syndrome
 - Ectodermal dysplasia
 - Cleidocranial dysplasia
 - Crouzon syndrome
- 6) Spacing between deciduous dentition is:
- Physiological Spacing
 - Developmental Spaces
 - Both A and B
 - None of the above
- 7) Tongue thrusting habit may be accentuated by:
- Prognathic mandible
 - Deep bite
 - Enlarged tonsils
 - Cross bite
- 8) Thumb sucking is normal up to:
- 2 months
 - 12 months
 - 3.5 to 4 years
 - 12 years
- 9) The common clinical feature associated with tongue thrusting habit, thumb sucking habit and lip biting habit is:
- Posterior cross bite
 - Anterior cross bite
 - Proclination of anterior teeth
 - Posterior open bite
- 10) Mouth breathing may be due to:
- Obstructive adenoids
 - Deviated nasal septum
 - Habit
 - All of the above