

Electrical Engineering Dept. Faculty of Engineering Assiut University 2st Semester – Final Exam 2014/2015 - May 2015 Course: Electronics (1) 1<sup>st</sup> year – bylaw: 2004 Time: 3 Hours Marks: 100



## Number of Pages: 2 - Answer the Following 6 Questions

Question no. 1 (10 points).

Describe the theory of operation for Mass Spectrograph and how can it be used to measure the particles mass.

Question no. 2 (10 points).

What are the main differences between ohmic and Schottky contacts?

Question no. 3 (20 points).

For Step PN junction with  $N_d = 10^{18}$  cm<sup>-3</sup>,  $N_a = 10^{16}$  cm<sup>-3</sup> using depletion approximation, draw (a) the space charge profile; (b) Electric field; (c) electric potential (d) energy band diagram. Also calculate (e) maximum electric field, depletion layer width, (g) built in voltage

Question no. 4 (20 points).

Calculate the responsivity of a Silicon photodiode with 95% quantum efficiency wavelength 670nm. What are the advantages and disadvantages of implementing photodetectors using Silicon compared to GaAs? Can Silicon be used to fabricate an efficient LED?

Onestion no. 5 (20 points).

- Draw the structure, I-V characteristics and wire the equations of solar
- b- A solar cell with  $V_{oc}$ =0.6V ,  $I_{sc}$ =200mA, and FF=0.8, calculate the generated electrical power. How to construct a solar cell array with 36V

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total output voltage and 8A output current using this unit cell. Calculate its generated power.

## Question no. 6 (20 points).

Drive the truth table of the logic gate in Figure 1, which diode will be ON and which will be OFF in each state? What is the name of this logic function?

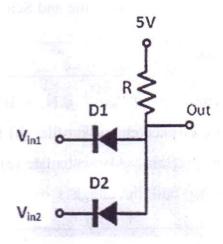


Figure 1

Useful Constants at 300 K

Vacuum permittivity =  $8.85 \times 10^{-12}$  F/m, Dielectric Constant =11.9, Energy Gap  $E_g$  =1.12 eV, effective Conc. of CB states  $N_c$  =2.86x10<sup>19</sup> cm<sup>-3</sup>, Effective Conc. of VB states  $N_v$  =3.1x10<sup>19</sup> cm<sup>-3</sup>, Intrinsic Carrier Conc.  $n_i$  = 1.07x10<sup>10</sup> cm<sup>-3</sup>, Electron Mobility=1600 cm<sup>2</sup>.V<sup>-1</sup>.s<sup>-1</sup>, Hole Mobility=430 cm<sup>2</sup>.V<sup>-1</sup>.s<sup>-1</sup>, K= 1.38 ×  $10^{-23}$  J K<sup>-1</sup>, elementary charge =  $1.6 \times 10^{-19}$  C, Electron effective mass  $m_n$  = 0.26  $m_o$ , Hole effective mass  $m_p$  = 0.39  $m_o$ , Free space electron mass  $m_o$  = 9.11 x 10<sup>-31</sup> Kg.

Good Luck Dr. Mohamed Atef